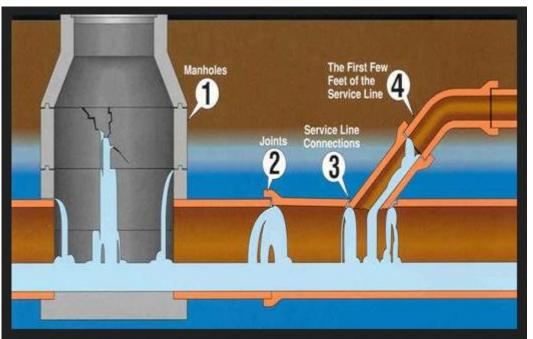


Sewer (and Water) Infrastructure Projects			History of CSO
Year	Project	Brief Description	
4000	Lakeview Area Water & Sewer Project	Lakeview Ave: Wallace Ave to Hilltop Rd, also Wallace Ave: Lakeview Ave to S. State Street	Compliance Program &
1999	Niles Area Water & Sewer Project	Niles Ave: Wolcott to Mohawk, also Wolcott, Pixley, Lewis, Greenwood, Mohawk areas	
	CSO Separation - Lake Court Area	Lake Court, Main Street, S. State Street areas	Related Projects
2000	CSO Separation - Pixley Ave Area	Pixley Ave: Michigan Ave to Wolcott Ave	r tolatou i rojooto
	CSO Separation - Port Street Area	Port Street: Court to Church, also Church: Port to Ship and work north of Court House	
2001	Broad Street Reconstruction & Sewer Separation	Broad Street, Pearl Street, Wayne Street areas in the vicinity of Public Works	
2002	Lakeview Avenue Roadway Reconstruction	Lakeview Ave: Wallace Ave to Main Street, also Madison: Lakeview Ave to S. State Street	
2003	CSO Separation - Church, Court & Wayne Street Areas	Church: Ship to Harrison, Wayne: Broad to Harrison, Court: Broad to Hoyt, Harrison: Niles to Church, Broad: Court to Church	
	CSO Interceptor Replacement	Kiwanis Park to Botham Avenue area	
2004	CSO Separation Niles Ave	Niles Ave: Main Street to Winchester, Winchester: Main Street to S. State Street	
	CSO Separation Pearl & Olive	Pearl Street: Langley Ave to Wayne Street, Olive Street: Pearl Street to Market Street	
	CSO Separation Michigan & Harrison	Michigan Ave: Langley Ave to Hagar Ct., Harrison Ave: Langley Ave to Hagar Ct., Alley: connectiong Michigan & Harrison	
	Lions Park Drive Reconstruction	Lions Park Drive: Lions Park to Broad St, also Park St: Bridge to Lake St., Broad St: RR Tracks to Vine St, replace Vine St Lift Station	
	Interceptor Replacement (split season) Kiwanis Park to Botham Avenue area		
2005	Old Lakeshore Road Reconstruction	Old Lakeshore Road: Lakeshore Drive to Sunnybank Road	
	Midway Avenue Reconstruction	Midway Avenue: Niles Avenue to S. State Street	
2006	Lake Boulevard Reconstruction Project	Lake Boulevard: Main Street to Ship Street	
2000	Lake Bodievard Neconstruction Project Lake Bodievard Nami Street to Ship Street Lakeland Hospital Expansion & Utility Replacement Morton Avenue: Botham Ave to Langley Ave then west to SJ River/Interceptor		
2007	Morton & Highland Reconstruction Project	Morton Avenue: Van Brunt Ave to St. Joseph Drive; also West Highland Ave: St. Joseph Drive to west of Willa Ave	
	2007 S2 Grant	Predominantly Flow Monitoring & Hydraulic Modeling	
2008	Heppler Lift Station Removal Project	Eliminate Heppler Lift Station north of 211 Hilltop property. Connect to gravity main installed for Maytag Commercial Washer Lab	
	Ship & State Street Reconstruction Project	Ship Street: Lake Boulevard to Main Street, State Street: Ship Street to Water Street, also Port Street: State Street west to alley	
	Silver Beach Center Project	Broad Street: Lake Street to RR Tracks, Vine Street: Broad Street to Water Street, Lions Park Drive: Elm Street to Broad Street	
	Ship & State Street Reconstruction Project (spilt season)	Ship Street: Lake Boulevard to Main Street, State Street: Ship Street to Water Street, also Port Street: State Street west to alley	
2009	CSO Separation - Michigan Area	Michigan Ave: Morton Ave east to Dead End, Morton Ave: Harrison Ave to Wolcott Ave, Harrison Ave: Wayne Street to Morton Ave	
2010	CSO Separation - Michigan Area (split season)	Michigan Ave: Morton Ave east to Dead End, Morton Ave: Harrison Ave to Wolcott Ave, Harrison Ave: Wayne Street to Morton Ave Michigan Ave: Morton Ave east to Dead End, Morton Ave: Harrison Ave to Wolcott Ave, Harrison Ave: Wayne Street to Morton Ave	
2011	South State Street CSO Project	South State Street: Wallace Ave to Granada Ave, also Kingsley Ave: S. State Street to Niles Ave	
	2011 S2 Grant	Planning/Design Services: 2012 & 2013 CSO Projects	
	2012 CSO Project	Lane Dr: Mount Curve to Willa Dr, Pixley Ave: Myrtle Ave to Van Brunt Dr, Myrtle Ave: Pixley Ave east to Dead End, MH & Bolt Down Cover Replacements	
2012	Lake Street Reconstruction Project	Lake Street: Elm Street to Broad Street, also Park Street: Lions Park Drive to Lake Street	
	Napier Avenue Resurfacing Project	Napier Ave: Langley Ave to Niles Ave, also Willa Drive: Napier Ave to Kingsley Ave	
2013	2013 CSO Project	Elm Street: Main St to State St, Roof drain disconnections in the downtown: Elm Street to Ship Street	
	St. Joseph Drive Reconstruction Project	St. Joseph Drive: Niles Ave to ~ Willa Drive	
	West Highland Reconstruction Project	West Highland Ave: Lakeview Ave to Veronica Drive	
	2013 S2 Grant	Predominantly Flow Monitoring & Hydraulic Modeling (State ends S2 Grants - funding shifted to SAW Grants)	
2014	Whirlpool Compass Fountain Drain Project	Disconnect WP Compass Fountain drain from sanitary (mandated by MDEQ pool permit); redirect to storm sewer per original plans	
2015	Botham Avenue Reconstruction Project	Botham Ave: Niles Ave to Morton Ave	
2015	2016 Sewer Improvements	Replace sewer under Southshore Development stormwater detention area	
2010	2017 CSO Project	Replace Sewer in PW, CIPP Line Sewer under Southshore Development	
2017	2017 CSO Project 2017 Flow Monitoring & Modeling	Commenced July 2017, completed July 2018 - redeployed monitors in central interceptor (ongoing) to investigate Inflow & Infiltration	
2018	Wallace Avenue Reconstruction Project		
2018	Flow Monitoring & Modeling	Wallace Avenue: Lakeshore Drive to South State Street, also Stadium Drive: Wallace Ave to SJHS entrance (water only) Continuation of Flow Monitoring & Modeling to determine if City should pursue I & I Removal Project	
2010	•		
2019	Inflow & Infiltration Removal Project	Rehabilitation of manholes and several spot repairs on the central ravine sanitary sewer interceptor	
2020	Flow Monitoring & Modeling	NPDES permit required flow monitoring & modeling - record rainfall, high Lake Michigan & groundwater levels exposed more infiltration issues in system Peoplesed all capitage source within project limits. Intalled foundation drain connections to storm source within the right of way.	
	Kingsley, Morton & Orchard Reconstruction Project		
2021	Complete I/I Mitigation Monitoring & Modeling Analysis		
	Langley Avenue Reconstruction Project	Replaced all sanitary sewer within project limits. Intalled foundation drain connections to stor	THI Sewer WITHIN THE RIGHT-OT-WAY

History of CCO

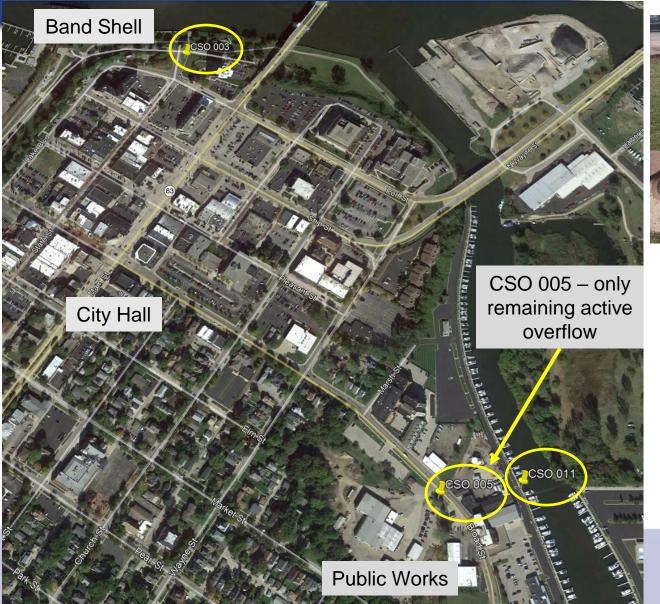


Common sources of infiltration



Example of infiltration in a sewer pipe











I/I Removal and Sewer Rehabilitation Pilot Project

Professional Services Request

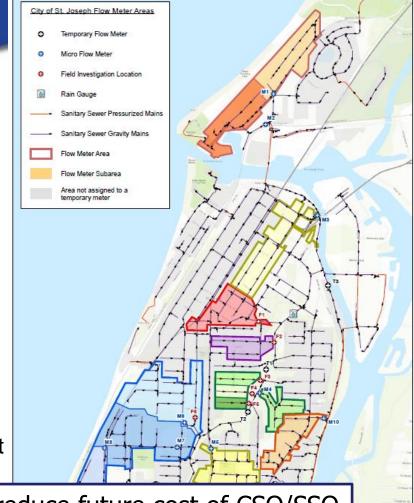
Infiltration/Inflow Monitoring and Modeling Analysis

- Temporary Flow Metering
- Micro Flow Metering
- Field Investigation where metering was not feasible
- Analyzed Flow and Rainfall Data
- Estimated I/I Removal using hydraulic model
- Determined if I/I Removal is cost effective

I/I Removal is cost effective when:

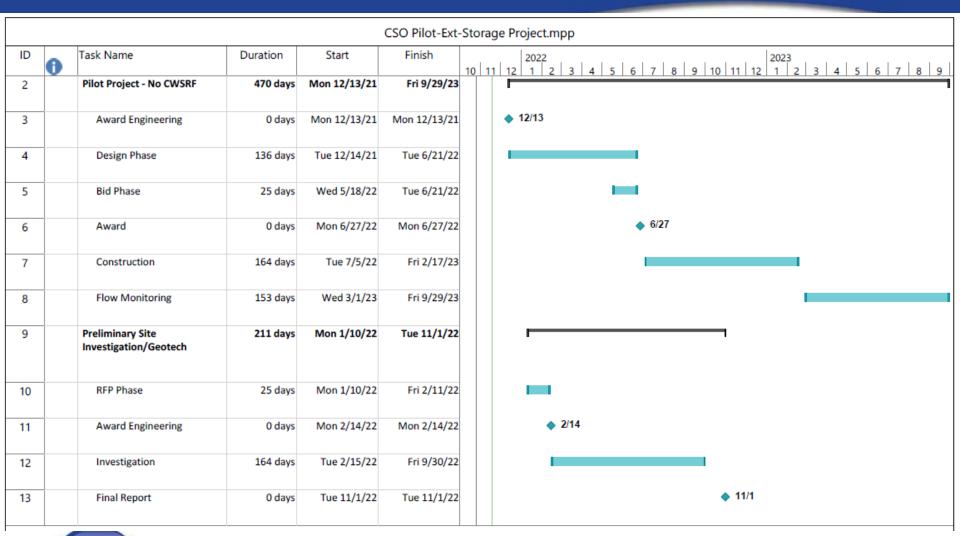
\$ I/I Removal <= \$ Reduction in Storage Cost

 Conclusion: Yes - but results not as conclusive as desired, so the consulting team recommended pursuing a pilot I/I removal project

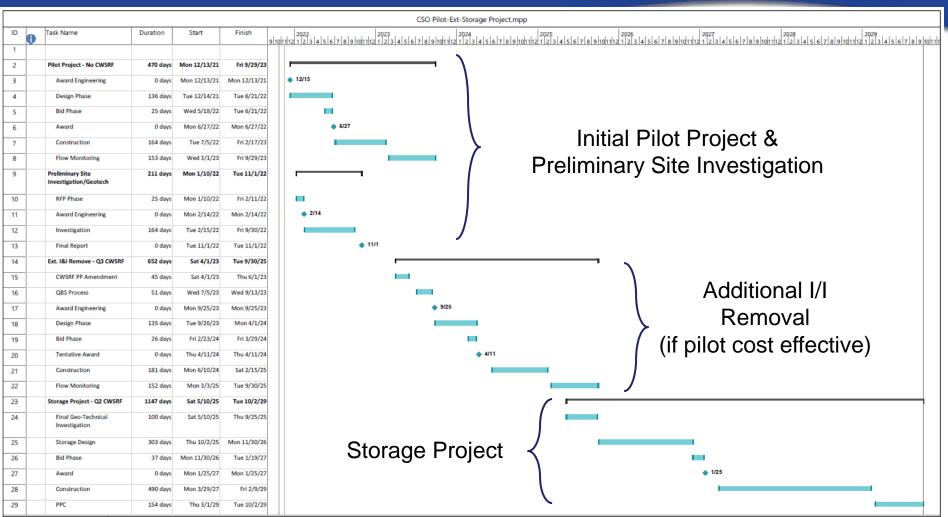


Ultimate goal: reduce future cost of CSO/SSO storage basin currently estimated between \$10,000,000 to \$20,000,000











The I/I removal pilot project can be justified for multiple reasons.

- The sewer rehabilitation work that will be completed is needed, and included in the capital improvement plan created as part of the 2017 Stormwater, Asset Management and Wastewater (SAW) Grant.
- The City has not completed an I/I removal project in an isolated area, this will provide a very accurate assessment of the cost – benefit of the sewer rehabilitation work.
- It is in the best long-term interest of City rate payers because I/I removal results in a smaller storage basin, and the associated cost of treating the stored wastewater perpetually into the future.
- It will allow City staff and the consulting team to pursue recently approved, but not yet allocated, federal infrastructure funding to offset the cost of the storage basin.



St. Joseph Major Near Term Projects

- Asset management (ongoing)
- 2. Lead service line replacement (ongoing)
- 3. Pump station rehabilitation
- 4. Pilot project (Area 9)
- 5. Annual sewer replacement
- 6. SSO basin construction



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